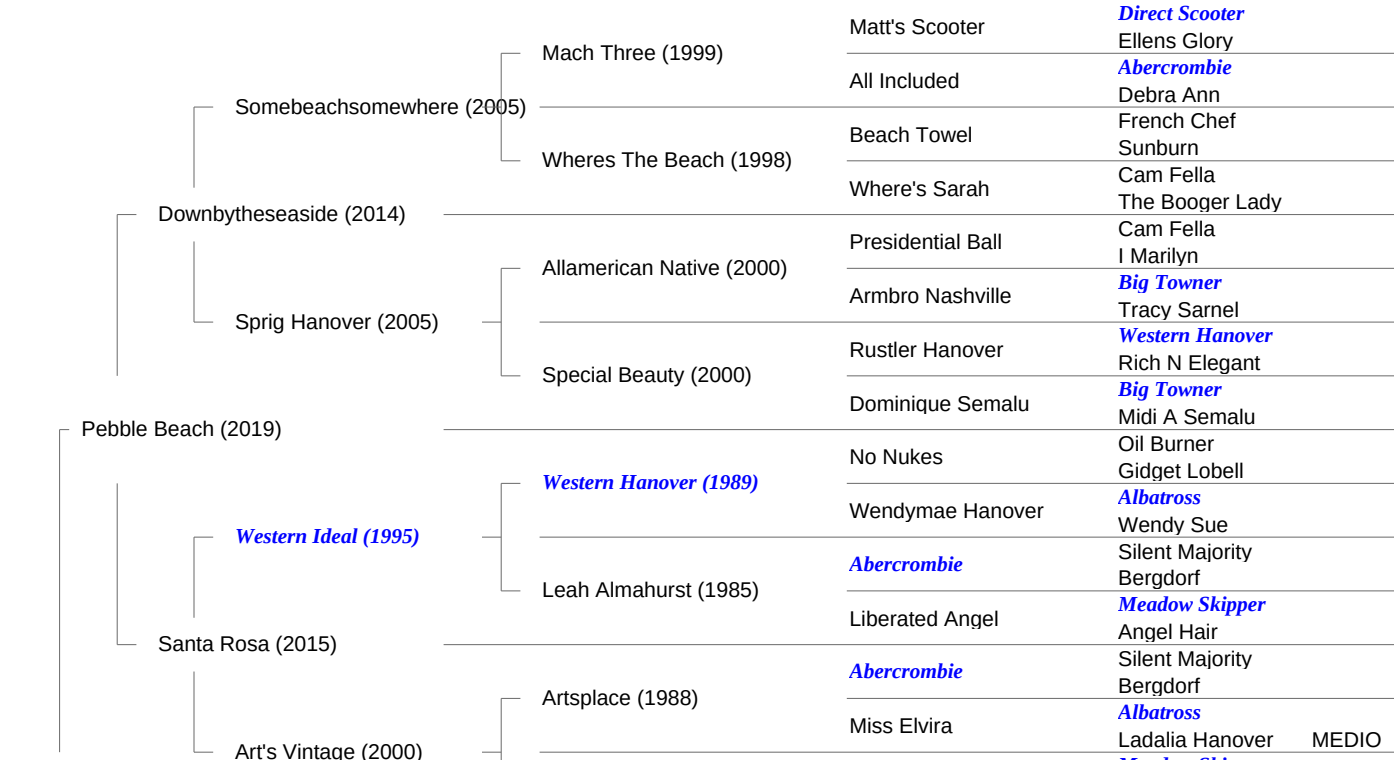


Beach Pirate (2024) - M -

